(d) All field formations of the Customs Department including Directorate of Revenue Intelligence are alert to detect and prevent smuggling of contraband goods including those of Chinese, Nepalese and Bangladeshi origin into the country. Strict vigil is being maintained at all vulnerable points to thwart attempts to smuggle such goods into the country.

Public Sector Debts

548. SHRI S. AGNIRAJ: Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the country is facing a debt trap;

(b) if so, the reasons therefor;

(c) what steps are being taken to come out of the debt trap; and

(d) what steps have been taken to contain huge public sector debts in the country?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI BALASAHEB VIKHE PATIL): (a) to (d) The domestic debt/GDP ratio of the combined Government sector (Central and States) increased from 56.2 per cent as at the end of March,-1991 to 61 per cent as at the end of March, 2001. The interest payments as a percentage of revenue receipts of the Central and State Governments increased from 23.6 per cent in 1990-91 to 31.2 per cent in 2000-01.

The Central Government has accorded high priority to curb fiscal deficit with a view to strengthening fiscal consolidation process and has taken several expenditure management measures viz. Zero-based budgeting, review of subsidies and their rationalisation, reduction in administered interest rates, etc. Government has also introduced Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management Bill, 2000. The Bill provides, inter-alia, for a legal and institutional framework to eliminate revenue deficit, bring down the fiscal deficit and contain the growth of public debt as a proportion to GDP within a time-frame.

Tax Evasion by Stock Brokers

549. SHRI CHO S. RAMASWAMY: Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) the number of incidents of huge tax evasion by stock brokers across the country reported so far this year;

(b) the total amount of tax evaded by them individually;